

# UCLA DEPARTMENT OF ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY SPORTS MEDICINE

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# ANTERIOR LABRAL REPAIR AND OPEN CAPSULORRAPHY with BONE BLOCK (LATARJET or TIBIAL PLAFOND ALLOGRAFT)

# Phase 1:

Begins immediately post-op through approximately 8 weeks.

- 1. Sling for everyone (**without** abduction pillow)
- 2. Cryotherapy
- 3. NO pendulum exercises
- 4. Active wrist/passive elbow ROM exercises
- 5. Grip exercises
- 6. Scapular exercises
- 7. Day 14 suture removal at doctor's office
- 8. Begin PROM (no active ROM for 8 weeks)
  - Elevation to 90° (supine flexion using contralateral arm, scapular plane elevation) for 4 weeks, then 120 from weeks 4-8
  - ER to 30° at 0°, 45° abduction in the scapular plane for 4 weeks, then
  - ER to 60° at 0°, 45° abduction in the scapular plane from weeks 4-8
  - NO ER at 90° abduction until 8 weeks post-op
  - IR to abdomen
  - NO IR behind back for 8 weeks
- 9. Aquatic therapy (at 8 weeks if available)

Shoulders totally submerged

Slow active motion within precautionary ROM with emphasis on good biomechanics.

No coronal plane abduction.

#### Phase 2:

(8-12 weeks)

- 1. Wean from sling. Sling wear discouraged except as a visible sign of vulnerability in uncontrolled environment.
- 2. Passive ROM Joint mobilization and stretching towards full ROM in all directions (emphasize isolated glenohumeral elevation)

Elevation to  $140^{\circ}$  (supine flexion using contralateral arm, scapular plane elevation) ER to  $70^{\circ}$  at  $0^{\circ}$ ,  $45^{\circ}$  abduction in the scapular plane

ER to 60° at 90° abduction in the scapular plane

IR with thumb tip to L1 (40° abduction)

3. Aquatic therapy - continue same exercises as in phase 1 without ROM limitations. Increase speed of movement as tolerated.

# Home Exercise Program

- 1. Stretching for PROM in all directions
- 2. Passive exercise as directed by physical therapist
- 3. Cryotherapy prn

#### Phase 3:

12-16 weeks post-op

- 1. Glenohumeral/scapulothoracic joint mobilization/passive ROM- (target-achieve full ROM by 12 weeks
- 2. Strengthening
- 4. Active ROM/Initial Strengthening
  - Minimal manual resistance for isometric ER/IR at 0°, 45°, and 90° in supine with arm supported as needed
  - Minimal manual resistance for rhythmic stabilization of glenohumeral joint at multiple angles in supine (60°, 90°, 120°)
  - AAROM progressing to AROM for elevation in supine. Elevate head of bed as appropriate maintaining good mechanics.
  - AAROM progressing to AROM PNF D1/D2 diagonals in supine
  - ER in sidelying
  - Light periscapular strengthening as appropriate (prone rowing, prone shoulder extension)
  - Continue manual resistance- rhythmic stabilization for IR/ER (0, 45, 90 degrees abduction) and rhythmic stabilization (flex, ext, hor abd/add) at 45, 60, 90, 120 degrees elevation in scapular plane
  - AROM progressing to light manual resistance for PNF patterns
  - AROM elevation/scaption in standing (must be performed in ROM that allows for good biomechanics; use mirror for feedback)
  - Aquatic therapy- increases speed of movement, progress to using hand as a "paddle" and then to webbed gloves for increased resistance as tolerated.
  - Slowly add light resistance (theraband or light dumbbells) as patient gains control of movement with good biomechanics. Include the following exercises:
    - Elevation in scapular plane (initially supine, progress to inclined, then upright)
    - Prone rowing
    - Serratus "punches"
    - Sidelying ER
    - Prone extension, hor abduction
    - ER and Extension with theraband
    - Progress to IR with theraband

# Home Exercise Program

1. Passive stretching for FROM

2. Light strengthening exercises as directed by PT

# Phase 4:

(16-20 weeks)

- Refer to physician for advice regarding specific activity restriction
- 1. Joint mobilization (glenohumeral/scapulothoracic) and PROM as needed if FROM not yet achieved
- 2. Progress strengthening exercises in phase 3 with increasing weight as tolerated
- 3. Add gym machines as appropriate (chest press, rowing, latissimus pulldown, triceps, biceps) and IR/ER at 90 degree abduction
- 4. May start isokinetics for IR/ER beginning in a modified position with moderate speeds (120°-240°)

# Home Exercise Program

- 1. Stretching to maintain ROM as needed
- 2. Strengthening as directed by PT. Pt should have independent strengthening program prior to discharge from PT

#### Phase 5:

(20-28 weeks)

- 1. Functional progression for sports and activity-specific tasks (i.e. golf, tennis, swimming)
- 2. Interval sport programs as indicated
- 3. Plyometrics with pitchback
- 4. Advanced strengthening as indicated